Planning for recreation / tourism opportunities in National Parks

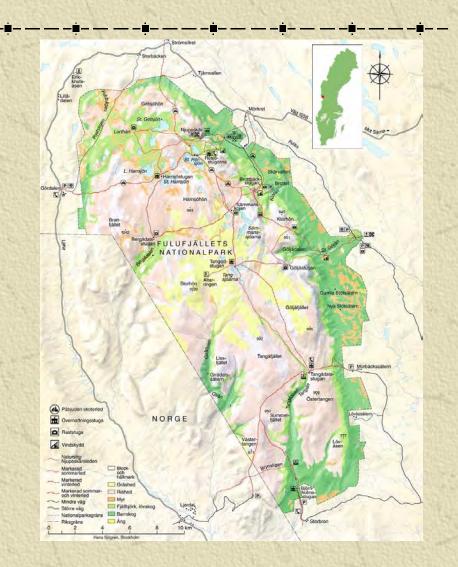
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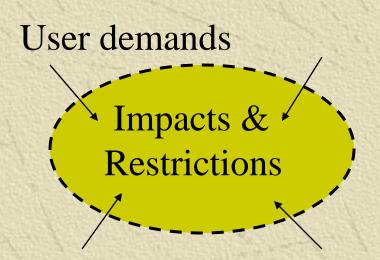
1. FULUFJÄLLET NATIONAL PARK



Establishing with rising conflicts Reduce impacts of traditional use ***** Unclear benefits ****** Mistrust, strong emotions



- * Inside area boundary
- * Regulations of use
- **✷** Focus on problems

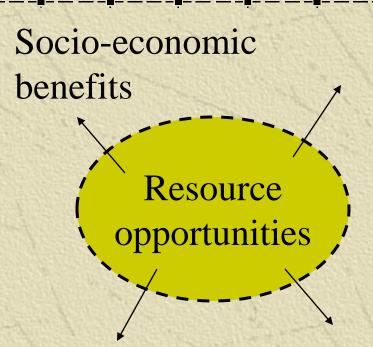


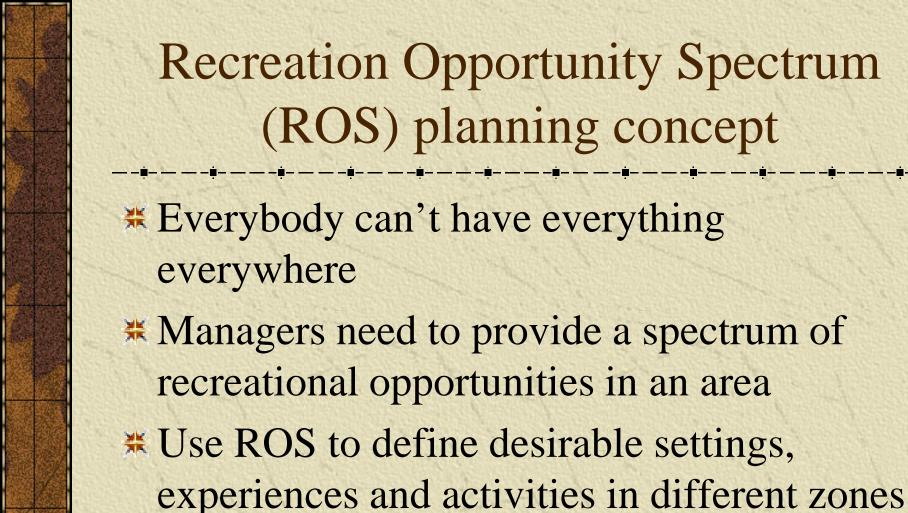


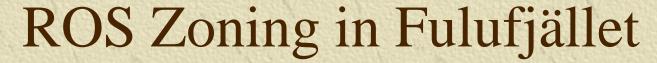
- * New tools and process from below
- ** Project-leaders coaching: confidence
- Creating local networks: encouraging
- Insights of NP benefits
- ** Local vision formulated



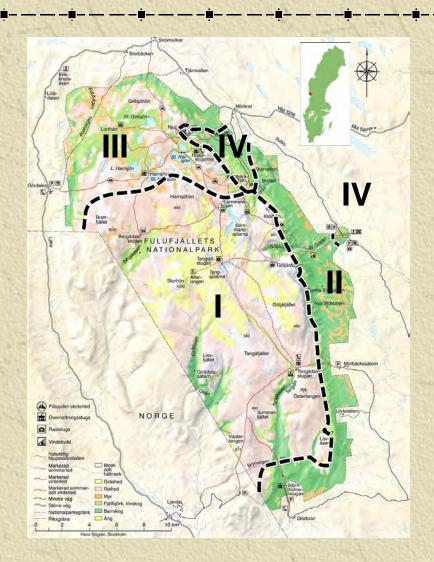
- Deal with park surroundings
- Benefits *outside* area boundary
- * Focus on possibilities







- I Undisturbed zone
- II Low activity zon
- III High activity zone
- IV Structure zone
- Express area resources
- Communication tool
- * National and local interests provided



ROS-zone spectrum

Factors	Zone I Undisturbed	
On-site management	low	high
Visitor impact	low	high
Social interaction level	low	high
Probability to experience:		
≭ solitude	high	medium/low
* silence	high	medium/low
* unspoilt nature	high	medium/low

The turning point

- * Intense local debate
- * The yes-side emerges
- * Political acceptance
- * Local vision realizes
- ***** Concrete actions

Nej till nationalpark

Oppet brev till generaldirektor må grainer som mutarande nå svakka forend fåre a detendenne grainer som mutarande nå svakka forend fåre a detendenne grainer som mutarande nå svakka forend fåre a detendenne grainer som deten særeggaret i Anderek til kriste skall svak krist skall svak skall svak krist skall svak skall svak krist skall svak skall sva

lfolk emellan

Det "massiva motståndet" mot nationalparken är inte massivt

Ja till nationalpark i Älvdalen...

Det blev två timmars hård debatt innan Älvdalens kommunfullmäktige strax före klockan 23 på mån-dagskvällen sa ja till att bilda nationalpark på Fullufjället.

Argumenten från båda

met ersidok hard an ligger over unecklingen av dessa frakter, et sænkar signer flitte frakter et skillen Andersonen, si si in hit in forende været nommundelingste å hådrinskt på med at ungjanto. Nispelsen från Armestater erside skillen skillen skillen skillen skillen skillen skillen Ercepptikare, skillen skillen



Framtiden är ljus i Mörkret

Visst, det finns ljus I Mörkret. Gunnel Eriksson Jublade I går när beskedet kom att Fulufjället föreslås bli nationalpark. - Det här har jag längtat

Tidigare drev hon en kiosk, men den har hon lagt ner.

— Vi har sign ner.

— Vi har sign sign si alla år for att få nursterna sätts alla år for att få nursterna några nårter. Vi behöver inkomsterna, säger hon, i går hissades flaggornlilla byn Morkret.

Byn å. Byn å.

Gled. Gunnel Eriksson i den byn Mörkret vid Fulufjällets ipbliad gån når beskedet ko om att natureservatet i bli natonalpark



- ***** Improved infrastructure
- * Stakeholder cooperation, social networks
- * Improved marketing, rising attention
- ** Long-term jobs
- * New confidence in the future
- Sustainable profile of municipality



- ★ First mountain NP in 40 years
- Showcase for NP establishing processes

Visitor study before-and-after NP

- * 40 % more visitors
- * 80-90 % satisfied
- * NP as main motive for the visit: 15 %
- * NP influences choice of visit: 45 %
- ** NP improves visitor outcomes: 80 % (+ 15 %)
- * NP improves regional values: 85 % + (15 %)



Pros

- New tourism entrepreneurs (10)
- More employment (20)
- Local network between tourism companies
- * International marketing

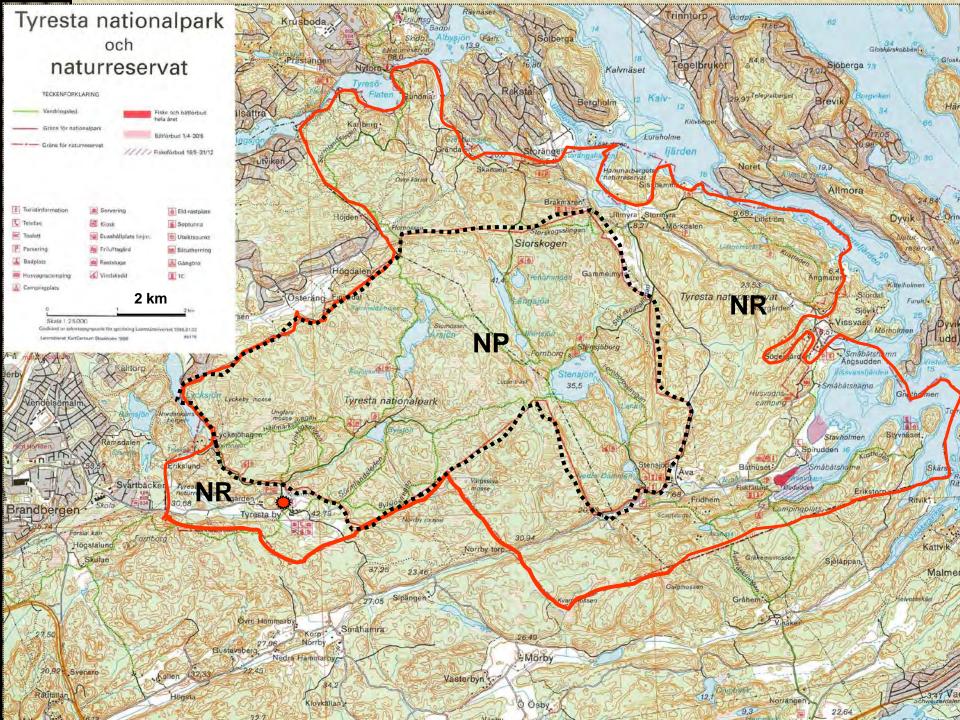
Cons

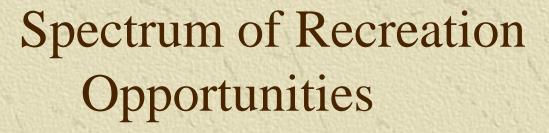
- ***** Cultural differences
- * Project dependency

2. TYRESTA NATIONAL PARK

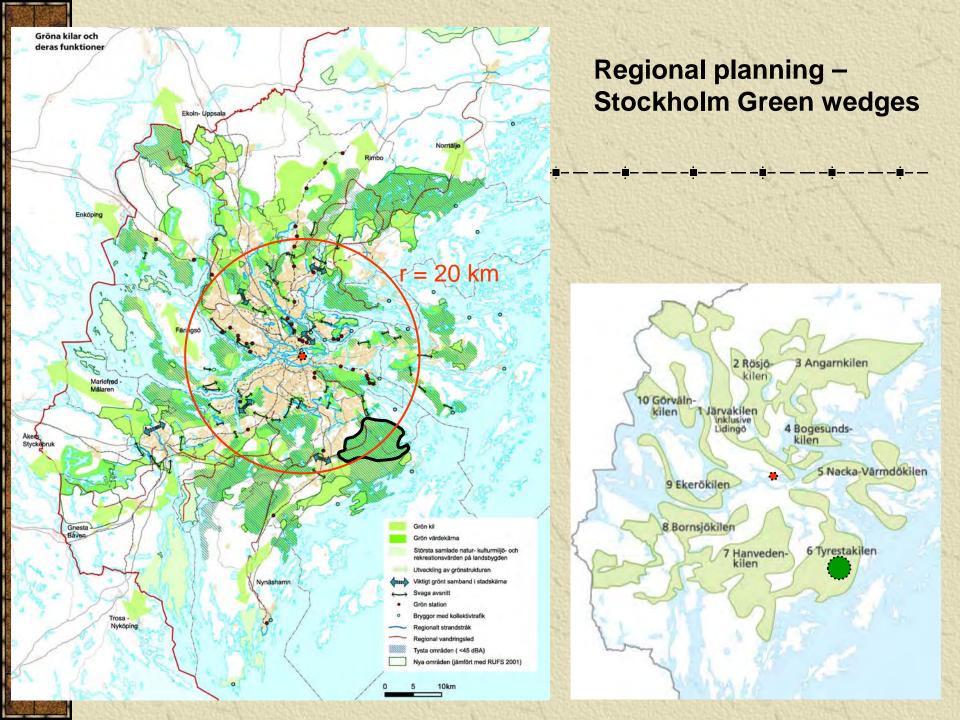


- Close: 20 km SE of Stockholm center
- * Large: 2000 ha NP, 2700 ha Nature Reserve
- Pristine: extraordinary virgin forest
- ** Accessible: Well visited, good infrastructure





- Trails from "baby carriage loop" to hiking boot standard
- * Short and long hikes, berry and mushroom picking
- * From core area solitude and wilderness, to cultural landscape and village





- * Recreation supply competition
- * Information reach-out difficulties
- * Committed and complex public
- * Attraction- & distant-dependent users
- * Intense visitor management needed
- ****** Undeveloped potential for tourism



- * How to find the tourism entrepreneurs?
- ** Role of managers for tourism development?
- ** Tourism services: Private market or part of PA management?