

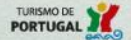
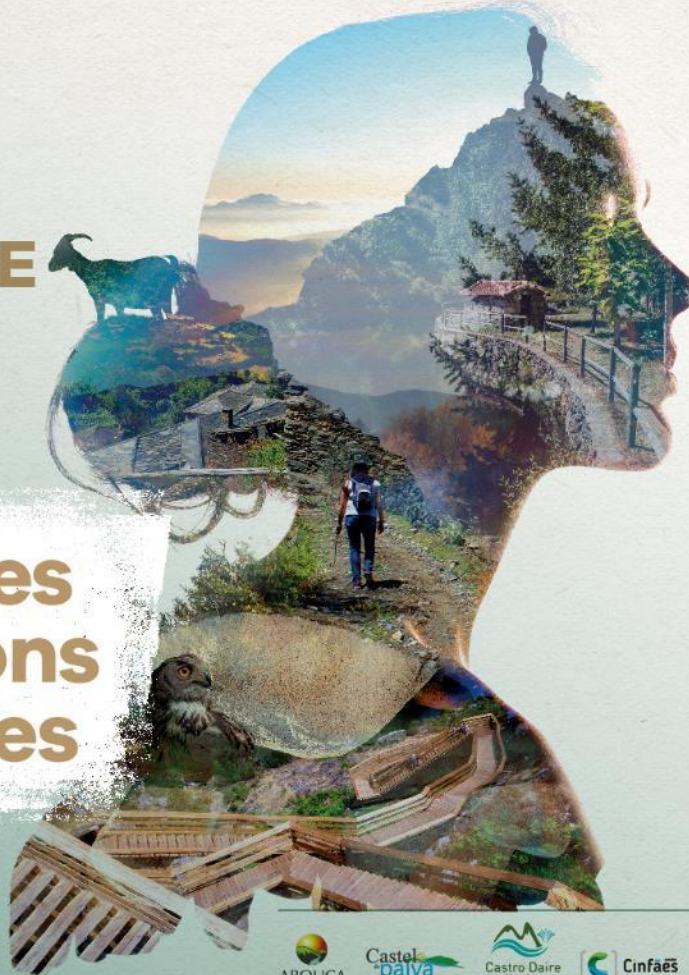


# EUROPARC CONFERENCE

06 — 10  
Sep 2017  
Portugal  
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**New Voices  
New Visions  
New Values**

*for People  
and Nature  
in Europe*





# Workshop 13: Managing Across the Great Divide – Connecting Land and Sea

**New Voices  
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*for People  
and Nature  
in Europe*

**Tim Venes**  
Workshop facilitator  
(Europarc Atlantic Isles)





## Land – sea connections

Functional

Socio-economic

Ecological

Visual



## Functional connections



Rivers (sediment, nutrients,  
pollution; transport)

Erosion / deposition (defences)

Inter-tidal areas

## Socio-economic connections



Fisheries etc

Ports (transport, trade)

Recreation and tourism  
(environmental quality)

Historic and cultural  
(wrecks, settlement and  
community character, incl  
trans-national links)



## Ecological connections



Migratory aquatic species  
e.g. eels, salmon (economic)

Land / sea species e.g. seals,  
seabirds

Inter-tidal areas

# Visual connections

I



**We need integrated management across the land-sea boundary but...**

**Complicated pressures and interactions (climate change, diverse uses of marine environment)**

**Different management regimes / organisations on land and sea**

**Conflicts between uses and functions / values**

**Marine planning relatively new – still being developed**





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