

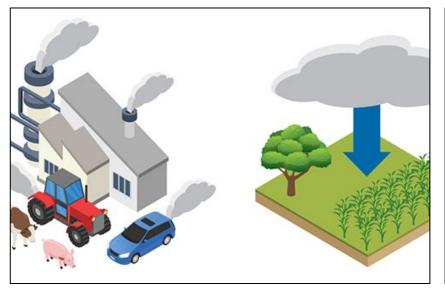


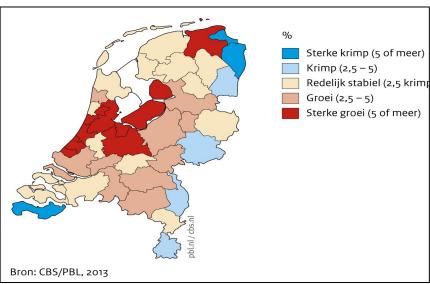
PWN dune area



Nitrogen deposition

Urbanization



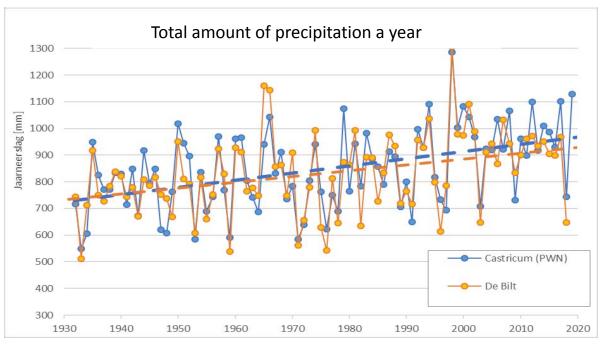






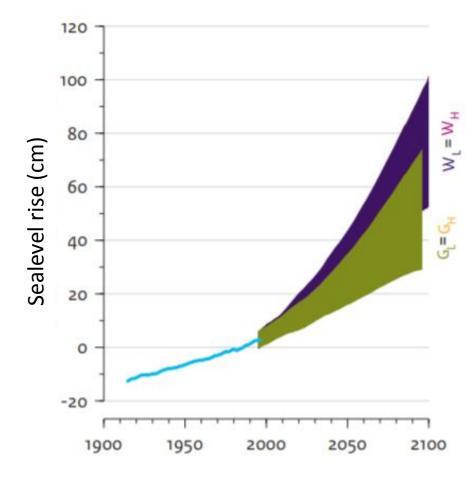
Conservation challenges

Climate change



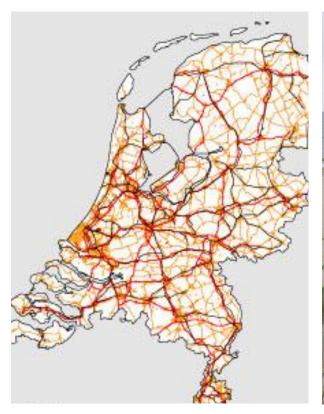








Loss of adaptive capacity of the dune system













Benefits for nature

- Fresh lime rich sand counteracts soil acidification
- Rejuvenation of the vegetation
- Pioneer species return



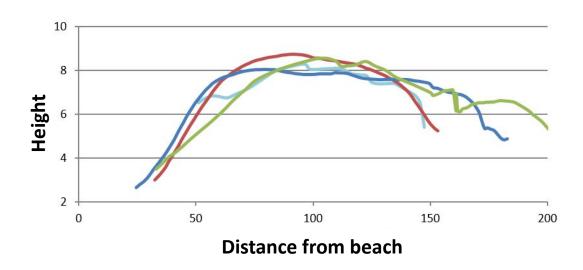
Ability to adapt to new groundwater levels

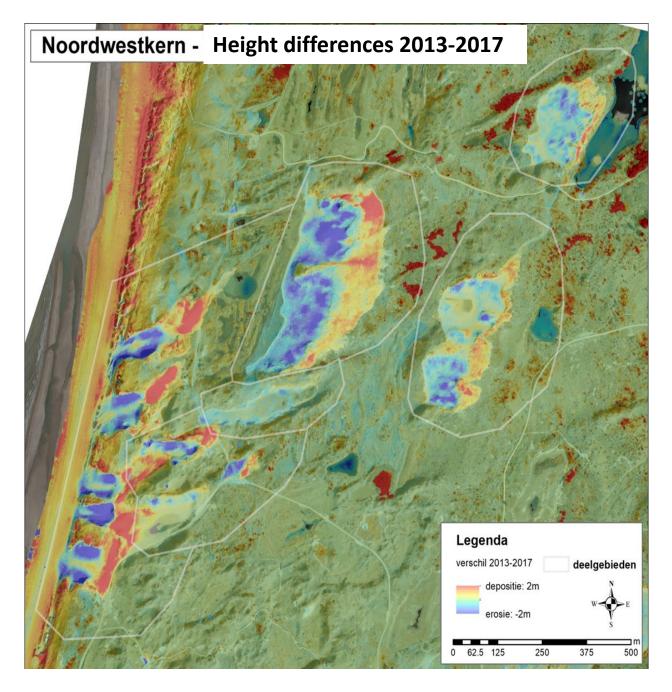


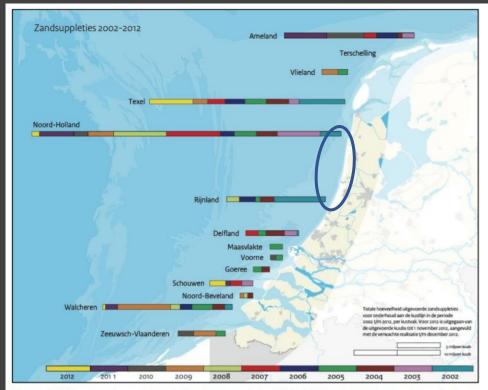
Leading strategy for coastal defence

Sand deposit of ca. 45.000 m³ landward

(25.000 m³ from the notches and 20.000 m³ from the beach) □ dune system is growing!







Kaart 4 Uitgevoerde zandsuppleties in de periode 2002-2012 voor onderhoud van de kust. Bron: Deltaprogramma (2013) Nationale Visie Kust



Important preconditions

- Sand nourishments to sustain coastline
- Uninterrupted primary flood defense
- Minimum height of +7 m NAP

Close collaboration with waterboards and national government (water management)!

Conflicts with other functions

• (Innovative) solutions needed for infrastructure

• Important for support for future measurements



Building with nature - adaptation and conservation









And there is more...

A climate resilient future

Use the adaptive capacity of nature

• Benefits natural ecosystems and biodiversity

• But also many other functions

 Nature conservation and ecosystem services can be combined in a sustainable way

 Stronger foundation under nature protection, preservation and development



